



The boys are playing soccer.

Man.....homen
Woman....mulher
Boy.....menino
Girl.....menina



The men are working.



The girls are playing.

Men....Homens
Women....Mulheres



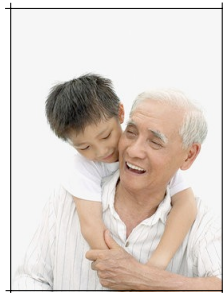
The woman is studying.

“To be” - Ser/Estar

	S	P
1	I <u>Am</u>	We Are
2	You Are	You Are
3	He <u>is</u>	They Are

Adjectives

- Fat.....gordo
- Skinny.....magro
- Young.....novo
- Old.....velho
- Short.....baixo
- Tall.....alto



“To have” - Ter

	S	P
1	I have	We have
2	You have	You have
3	He <u>has</u>	They have



She is blonde.



They have black hair.



She has brown hair.

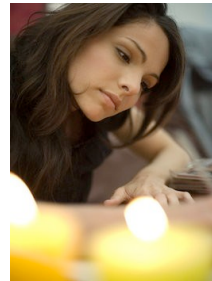


She has white hair.



He has red hair.

More Adjectives



- Friendly.....simpático
- Unfriendly.....antipático
- Handsome.....bonito
- Pretty.....bonita
- Courageous.....corajoso
- Fun.....divertido
- Studious.....estudioso
- Cute.....giro
- Ugly.....feio
- Patient.....paciente
- Dangerous.....perigoso
- Lazy.....preguiçoso
- Young.....jovem

- Strong.....Forte
- Weak.....Fraco

Cognates

Can you guess what these words mean?

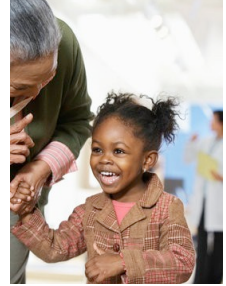
Pode você adivinhar o que estas palavras significam?

- Dishonest
- Interesting
- Sincere
- Fantastic
- Serious
- Honest
- Intelligent
- Timid
- Horrible

How old are you?

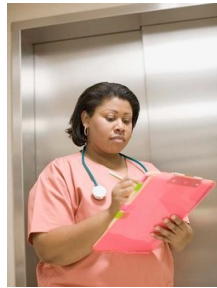
Quantos anos tem você?

- I am twenty-five years old./Eu tenho vinte e cinco anos.
- She is fifty-three years old./Ela tem cinquenta e tres anos.
- Birthday...Aniversário



Occupations:

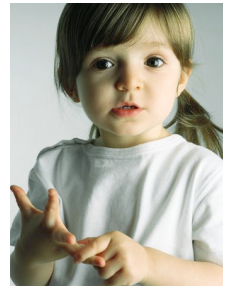
- Teacher.....O professor
- Builder.....Construtor
- Pastor.....Pastor
- Student.....Estudante/Aluno
- Nurse.....Enfermeira
- Doctor.....Doutor
- Dentist.....Dentista
- Scientist.....Cientista
- Farmer.....Fazendeiro
- Fisherman.....Pescador



Indefinite Pronouns

...com coisas que podem ser contadas

- Everything.....Tudo
- Nothing.....Nada.
- All.....Todas
- No.....Nenhum
- None of.....Nada das
- Some.....Algum
- Few.....Poucos
- Many.....Muitos
- Several.....Várias
- More.....Mais
- Less.....Menos



She has several fingers (dedos).

Indefinite Pronouns

...com coisas que não podem ser contadas

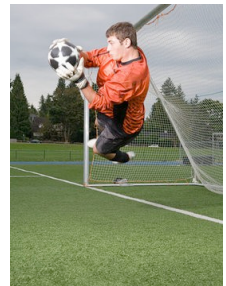


- All.....Todos
- None.....Nada
- Some.....Algum
- Any.....Nada/Algum
- Little.....Pouco
- Much.....Muito

There is much water in the cup.

Other Indefinite Pronouns

- Any - "no" com sentigos negativos e interrogativos.
- Everybody
- Nobody
- Somebody
- Anybody



Everybody loves soccer.

Common Animals

Animais Comuns



Cat



Cow



Pig



Dog



Horse



Snake

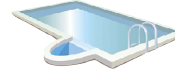


Bird

The University



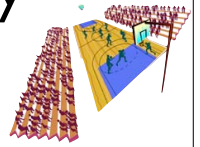
Classroom



Swimming Pool



Western Washington University



Gymnasium (Gym)



Cafeteria



Bathrooms



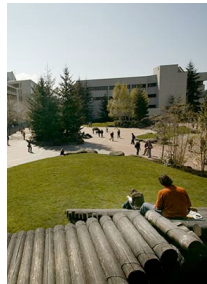
Laboratory (Lab)



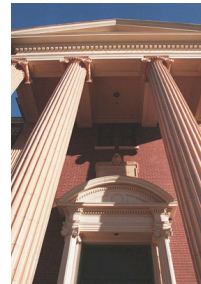
Library

Subjects

- History.....História
- Biology.....Biologia
- Chemistry.....Química
- Natural Sciences.....Ciências Naturais
- Mathematics.....Matemática
- Physical Education.....Educação Física
- Health.....Saúde
- Art.....Arte
- Music.....Música
- English.....Inglês
- Business.....Gestão



Vocabulary - Verbs



- to enter.....entrar
- to teach.....ensinar
- to study.....estudar
- to learn.....aprender
- to know.....saber
- to ask.....perguntar
- to answer.....responder
- to request..... pedir

More Verbs...

- to write.....escrever
- to read.....ler
- to draw.....desenhar
- to play.....brincar, jogar, tocar
- to exercise.....exercitar
- to begin.....começar
- to finish.....acabar



Demonstrative Pronouns



- here.....aqui
- there.....ai
- over there.....ali
- this (pl. these)isto, este
- that (pl. those)isso/aquilo, esse/aquele

Verb Grammar - Present Tense

S P

1	I know	We know
2	You know	You know
3	He <u>knows</u>	They know

“to know”

Verb Grammar: 3rd Person Singular

I know	We know
You know	You know
He <u>knows</u>	They know

I give	We give
You give	You give
He <u>gives</u>	They give

I love	We love
You love	You love
He <u>loves</u>	They love

“Silibants”

s in 'bus'
z in 'buzz'
ʃ in 'hush'
ʒ in 'leisure'
tʃ in 'church'
dʒ in 'judge'

The rule:
Verbs that end with a
“silibant” add “es” in the
third person singular.

I preach	We preach
You preach	You know
He <u>preaches</u>	They preach

I finish	We finish
You finish	You finish
He <u>finishes</u>	They finish

I kiss	We kiss
You kiss	You kiss
He <u>kisses</u>	They kiss

Places in the City

Lugares na Cidade



Movie theater



Mall



Home



Park



Football Stadium



Restaurant



Beach



Coffee Shop

More Verbs...

- to go.....ir
- to get.....pegar
- to have.....ter
- to live.....viver
- to die.....morrer
- to work.....trabalhar
- to make.....fazer/construir
- to need.....precisar
- to sleep.....dormir
- to awake/wake up.....acordar



More Verbs



- to buy.....comprar
- to pay.....pagar
- to use.....usar
- to eat.....comer
- to drink.....beber
- to drive.....dirigir
- to walk.....andar
- to look at.....olhar
- to look for.....buscar

The Church - Vocabulary

- to pray.....orar
- to sing.....cantar
- to praise.....louvar
- to preach.....pregar
- to love.....amar
- to hope.....esperar
- prayer.....oração
- song.....canta
- Bible.....Bíblia
- psalm.....salmos
- hymn.....hino



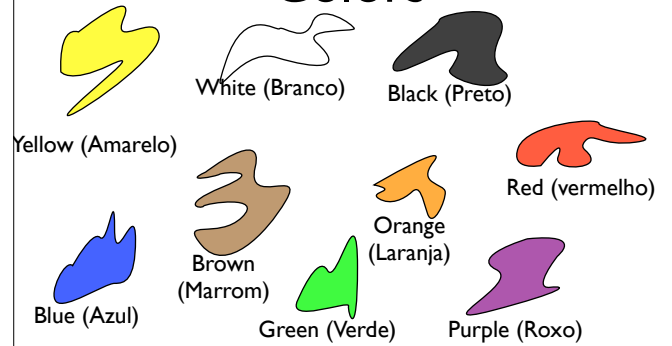
The pastor preaches to the congregation.

To "have to" - Ter Que

- Usa "have to" por coisas que tem que estar fazedo.
Eg. I have to study Chemistry.
Eg. He has to walk to work.
- Past tense/Passado: "had to"
- Future tense/Futura: "will have to"



Colors



Asking Questions

- Who?.....Quem?
- What?.....O que?
- When?.....Quando?
- Where?.....Onde?
- Why?.....Por Que?
- Which?.....Qual?
- How?.....Como?
- How much/many?Quanto?



Asking Questions



- Rule #1. All verbs except "to be" use the helping verb "do" in questions.
-Past: "did" eg. Where *did* you go?
-Present: "do" eg. What *do* you think?
-Future: "will" eg. When *will* we go?
- Rule #2. The helping verb always comes before the subject.

The helping verb "do"

Used with questions, negative statements.
Usado com perguntas e frases negativas.

Past		Present		Future	
S	P	S	P	S	P
1	I did	We did	1	I do	We do
2	You did	You did	2	You do	You do
3	He did	They did	3	He <u>does</u>	They do

More Adjectives

- Good.....Bom
- Bad.....Mau
- Strong.....Forte
- Weak.....Fraco
- Easy.....Fácil
- Difficult.....Difícil
- Empty.....Vazio
- Full.....Cheio



Studying for a test is difficult.

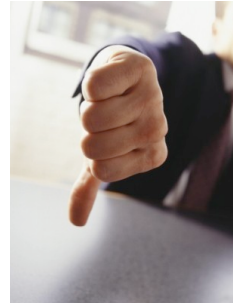
More vocabulary



- to like.....gostar
- to agree.....concordar
- to disagree.....discordar
- to think.....pensar/achar

Negative statements

FRASES NEGATIVAS



- Put "not" before the word. Por "not" antes a palavra. Eg. This is *not* good.
- With verbs, put "not" between a helping verb and the infinitive verb. Com verbos, por "not" entre um verbo ajudando e o verbo infinitivo. Eg. He does *not* study.